

BEGIN — APRIL 26, 1961

2024- 595

A26WX

(360) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-AIR FORCE 30.24

BY JOSEPH R. COYNE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-TOP AIR FORCE LEADERS TODAY DISPUTED A KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION DECISION TO CUT BACK DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUPERSONIC JET BOMBER.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE EUGENE M. ZUCKERT AND GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THEY HAD PROTESTED THE REDUCTION WHEN IT WAS PROPOSED BUT THEY WERE OVERRULED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. McNAMARA AND THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE TWO OFFICIALS TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE B70 PROGRAM SHOULD BE PUSHED AHEAD AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE RATHER THAN REDUCED TO PRODUCTION OF A FEW PROTOTYPE AIRCRAFT.

BUT BOTH SAID THEY SUPPORTED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S MILITARY BUDGET AS IT WENT TO CONGRESS.

CHAIRMAN DENNIS CHAVEZ, D-N.M., INDICATED THAT HIS SUBCOMMITTEE MAY NOT BE WILLING TO ABIDE BY THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION ON THE B70. "WE'RE THE ONES WHO MAKE THE MONEY AVAILABLE," CHAVEZ SAID. "WE DON'T HAVE TO FOLLOW THE BUDGET BUREAU."

CHAVEZ TOLD ZUCKERT AND WHITE HE THOUGHT IT WAS A MISTAKE TO CUT \$136 MILLION FROM THE B70 PROGRAM BY HOLDING IT TO AN EXPERIMENTAL AIRCRAFT.

IF NO BASIC CHANGE IS MADE IN THE PROGRAM, ZUCKERT SAID, THE B70 COULD BE OPERATIONAL WITHIN SIX OR SEVEN YEARS. CHAVEZ ESTIMATED THE TIME ELEMENT AT 10 TO 12 YEARS IF THE PROGRAM IS STRETCHED OUT.

ABOUT \$800 MILLION HAS ALREADY BEEN SPENT ON DEVELOPMENT OF THE 2,000-MILE-AN-HOUR B70 WHICH ZUCKERT DESCRIBED AS THE LOGICAL SUCCESSOR TO THE B52 BOMBER NOW IN SERVICE.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING AN ADDITIONAL \$220 MILLION FOR B70 DEVELOPMENT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1, COMPARED WITH THE \$358 MILLION PROPOSED IN JANUARY BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

KENNEDY BASED HIS DECISION, HE SAID, ON THE FACT THAT THE B70 WOULD NOT BE AN OPERATIONAL WEAPON IN ANY LARGE NUMBERS BEFORE WELL BEYOND 1965. BUT THAT TIME, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WELL EQUIPPED WITH LONG-RANGE MISSILES AND THIS WOULD MAKE FULL PRODUCTION OF THE B70 UNJUSTIFIABLE AND UNECONOMICAL.

WHITE SAID MISSILES ARE STILL UNRELIABLE SUBSTITUTES FOR MANNED BOMBERS. AIR FORCE POLICY IS TO RETIRE THE MANNED BOMBER FORCE GRADUALLY AS THE NATION'S MISSILE MIGHT INCREASES.

WHITE SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RETRIEVE A MISSILE ONCE LAUNCHED BUT MANNED AIRCRAFT COULD BE RECALLED OR DIVERTED TO OTHER AREAS AFTER TAKING OFF FOR A TARGET.

"UNTIL MISSILES ARE PROVED OUT IN RELIABILITY WE MUST DEPEND ON THE AIRCRAFT," THE GENERAL SAID.

WHITE AND ZUCKERT TOUCHED ON THE B70 PROGRAM DURING THEIR TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF \$18,229,400,000 ASKED FOR THE AIR FORCE BY THE REVISED KENNEDY BUDGET DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THIS IS \$373 MILLION MORE THAN RECOMMENDED IN JANUARY BY THEN PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

ZUCKERT SAID IF A REDUCTION DOES TAKE PLACE IN THE B70 PROGRAM THE AIR FORCE WOULD STAND READY TO SWITCH TO AN ACCELERATED PROGRAM "WHENEVER A CHANGE IN COURSE IS INDICATED."

BU348PES

A150 (140)

LONDON, APRIL 26 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER SOLDATOV TODAY PROTESTED AGAINST BRITAIN'S DECISION TO LET WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES TRAIN ON BRITISH TERRITORY.

SOLDATOV CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND MADE HIS STATEMENT TO

EDWARD HEATH, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL. THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HOWEVER, ANNOUNCED THAT SOLDATOV HAD ACCUSED BRITAIN OF HELPING REARM BONN'S TROOPS WITH THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS AND OF "GIVING AN ADDITIONAL IMPETUS TO THE STRENGTHENING OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES IN WEST GERMANY."

WEST GERMANY, AS AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, HAS REQUESTED ITS ALLIES HELP FIND TRAINING AREAS AND STORAGE SPACE FOR WEST GERMANY'S EXPANDING ARMED FORCES.

PRELIMINARY MOVES HAVE BEEN MADE TO PROVIDE TRAINING BASES AND STORAGE FACILITIES IN BRITAIN FOR THE GERMAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL VISIT BRITAIN SOON TO INSPECT THE FACILITIES.

TOCT JS1158AES

A184

(110)

GENEVA, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ASSAILED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD COMMITTED CONSISTENTLY WORKED AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ARTHUR H. DEAN OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT SAID TSARAPKIN'S REMARKS WERE IRRELEVANT TO THE TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS, AND NOT WORTH A DIRECT REPLY.

THE SOVIET NEGOTIATOR USED HAMMARSKJOLD AS AN EXAMPLE TO ILLUSTRATE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO THE WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT A BAN CONTROL SYSTEM BE RUN BY A SINGLE ADMINISTRATOR, A NEUTRAL SCIENTIST.

JP130PES

A48

NEW YORK, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE CURRENT ISSUE OF FLYING MAGAZINE REPORTS THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED A NUCLEAR-POWERED "PHANTOM WARPLANE" CAPABLE OF FLYING NONSTOP FOR MONTHS AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS AND OF OUTWITTING RADAR DETECTION SYSTEMS.

THE MAGAZINE SAYS ITS INFORMATION COMES FROM A KOREAN UNDERGROUND REPORT TURNED OVER TO ALLEN DULLES, HEAD OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

ACCORDING TO THE PUBLICATION, THE SOVIET PLANE:

CAN CRUISE AT 2,500 M.P.H. WITH A TOP SPEED OF 3,500 M.P.H.
CAN FLY NONSTOP FOR 90 DAYS AND FLEW FOR 21 DAYS WITHOUT REFUELING
DURING ITS TEST RUN.

CAN FLY AT ALTITUDES OF UP TO 85,000 FEET.

CAN AVOID AND BREAK THROUGH RADAR DETECTION SYSTEMS, AND IN EXPERIMENTS OUTWITTED DETECTION BY THE SOVIET RADAR SYSTEM 23 OUT OF 25 TIMES IN FLIGHTS OVER 10 MAJOR RUSSIAN CITIES.

KILSOO HAAN OF SAN JOSE, CALIF., HEAD OF THE SINO-KOREAN PEOPLES' LEAGUE, WHICH CLAIMS CONTACT WITH UNDERGROUND GROUPS IN THE FAR EAST, SAID HE HAD SUBMITTED SIMILAR DETAILS TO THE CIA JAN. 4.

SOURCES CLOSE TO AMERICAN A-PLANE EFFORTS AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION IN EAST IDAHO SAY SUCH A HIGH SPEED IS UNLIKELY--BUT NOT IMPOSSIBLE. THE REASON IS THAT EXTREMELY HIGH TEMPERATURES WOULD BE NEEDED FOR SUCH A SPEED. THE DIFFICULTY OF OPERATING A NUCLEAR REACTOR AT SUCH TEMPERATURES--THREE OR FOUR THOUSAND DEGREES OR MORE--HAS HINDERED DEVELOPMENT OF AN AMERICAN ATOMIC AIRPLANE WHICH WOULD FLY AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS AND THUS BE CONSIDERED MILITARILY ADVANTAGEOUS.

VX/DD957PCS

LEAD PACIFISTS (B38)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., APRIL 26 (AP)-WILLIAM HENRY, 28, OF LODI, WIS., WAS GIVEN A ONE YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE TO FEDERAL PRISON TODAY FOR INTERFERING WITH THE LAUNCHING OF A POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE.

HENRY IS ALREADY SERVING A YEAR AT THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN DANBURY ON A SIMILAR CHARGE. ^{B95}

HENRY WAS ALSO PLACED ON PROBATION FOR TWO YEARS, EFFECTIVE ON HIS RELEASE FROM DANBURY.

HENRY WAS ONE OF EIGHT PACIFISTS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO BLOCK THE LAUNCHING OF THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, ETHAN ALLEN, AT GROTON NOV. 22.

HENRY AND RICHARD ZINK, 20, OF AMBLER, PA., PLEADED GUILTY TODAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.

ZINK WAS NOT SENTENCED AND NO DATE FOR IT WAS SET.

HL1201AES

A136 (160)

ANKARA, TURKEY, APRIL 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TODAY EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION THAT CENTO ALLIES ARE SEEKING JOINT APPROACHES TO PROBLEMS WHEN "RECENT EVENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD HAVE DEMONSTRATED THE URGENT NEED FOR MAINTAINING OUR DEFENSES."

RUSK SPOKE AT ANKARA'S ESENBOGA AIRPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE FOR THE NINTH SESSION OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING. THE SESSION OPENS TOMORROW IN THE TURKISH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S VAST NEW MODERNISTIC BUILDING.

CENTO MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND TURKEY. THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH NOT A FULL MEMBER, IS REPRESENTED IN ALL IMPORTANT COMMITTEES.

THE IMPORTANCE ATTRIBUTED TO CENTO BY THE NEW ADMINISTRATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS MARKED BY THE ADDITION OF ROVING AMBASSADOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN TO AN 18-MAN DELEGATION WHICH INCLUDES SUCH SENIOR ADVISERS AS GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; WILLIAM P. BUNDY, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS; WILLIAM M. ROUNTREE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO PAKISTAN, AND GEORGE MCGHEE, STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY.

BY ROBERT N. LINDSAY ^{A151}

LAGOS, NIGERIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-AMERICAN PEACE CORPS MEMBERS ARE LIKELY TO ARRIVE IN AFRICA IN MID-AUTUMN, R. SARGENT SHRIVER SAID HERE TODAY.

A FIRST CONTINGENT OF 20 SURVEYORS, FOUR GEOLOGISTS AND FOUR CIVIL ENGINEERS, ASKED FOR BY TANGANYIKA, IN EAST AFRICA, ARE EXPECTED THERE IN SEPTEMBER AND OTHERS SHOULD ARRIVE IN WEST AFRICA SOON AFTERWARD, SAID THE CORPS DIRECTOR, WHO IS A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SHRIVER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IT WAS PREMATURE EVEN TO GUESS AT THE NUMBER OF PEACE CORPS PERSONNEL LIKELY TO COME TO AFRICA.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE NEEDS ARE GREAT.

IN THE MIDDLE OF A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO NIGERIA, AFTER TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH IN GHANA, SHRIVER SAID HE HAD FOUND NO ADVERSE REACTION IN WEST AFRICA TO THE CORPS.

THE DAY HE ARRIVED IN ACCRA, GHANA A NEWSPAPER CRITICIZED THE IDEAS BEHIND THE CORPS, BUT PRESIDENT NKRUMAH LATER PERSONALLY EXPRESSED HIS REGRETS FOR THESE CRITICISMS TO U.S. EMBASSY, SHRIVER SAID.

HERE SHRIVER HAS SEEN THE GOVERNOR GENERAL, DOCTOR NNAMDI AZIKWE (ZIK), THE FEDERAL PRIME MINISTER SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA, MINISTRY OFFICIALS IN LAGOS AND MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN REGION. HE PLANS TO TALK WITH MINISTERS AND OFFICIALS OF EASTERN AND NORTHERN REGIONS BEFORE LEAVING.

NIGERIA, HE SAID, IS INTERESTED IN GETTING TEACHERS FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, AGRICULTURAL AND HEALTH SERVICE WORKERS, SURVEYORS, GEOLOGISTS AND MAP-MAKERS.

HE SAID BOTH TANGANYIKA AND GHANA TOLD HIM THEY WOULD LIKE TO PAY PART OR ALL OF THE CORPS MEMBERS' SALARIES.

"BUT WE DO NOT ASK FOR THAT," SAID SHRIVER. "IT IS SOMETHING TO BE

WORKED OUT IN DISCUSSIONS."

ASKED IF MEMBERS WORKING IN NIGERIA WOULD BE PAID SALARIES COMPARABLE TO THOSE OF NIGERIANS WITH WHOM THEY WOULD BE ASSOCIATING, SHRIVER SAID ALLOWANCES WOULD VARY FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY, DEPENDING ON LIVING STANDARDS.

HL1221AES

BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, APRIL 26 (AP)-CHRISTIANS MAY USE ARMED FORCE TO REBEL AGAINST TYRANNY UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, A VATICAN PERIODICAL SAID TODAY.

L'OSSERVATORE DELLA DOMENICA, VATICAN CITY WEEKLY, SAID THIS IN A REPLY TO A READER WHO HAD EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT CHRISTIANS SHOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN ARMED REBELLION.

THE L'OSSERVATORE DELLA DOMENICA'S REPLY--MADE BY A PRIEST WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED--SAID CHRISTIANS MAY REVOLT AGAINST TYRANNY AND OPPRESSIVE REGIMES WHEN:

1. THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO LEGAL NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL MEANS TO END THE OPPRESSION.

2. THE REGIME IS TRULY ONE OF GRAVE OPPRESSION.

3. THE DAMAGE DONE BY THE INSURRECTION IS NOT GREATER THAN THOSE SUFFERED UNDER THE TYRANNY.

L'OSSERVATORE DELLA DOMENICA ADDED AN EDITORIAL NOTE, HOWEVER, SAYING THE ANSWERS IN ITS QUESTION AND ANSWER COLUMN SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFICIAL VATICAN OPINION.

"TODAY, THE OPPRESSION OF A TOTALITARIAN, PSEUDO-DEMOCRATIC REGIME, IS REALLY TOTALITARIAN AND DOES NOT EVEN LEAVE A BREATH OF LIGHT AND HOPE," THE REPLY SAID.

"THEREFORE, IN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS THE ANCIENT PROBLEM OF WHETHER IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO KILL A TYRANT IS TRANSFORMED INTO THIS QUESTION: IS IT PERMISSIBLE TO REBEL, EVEN WITH ARMS, AGAINST A REGIME OF OPPRESSION? THE REPLY IS YES."

TAB10PES

COLOGNE, GERMANY, APRIL 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY

SPENDS 500 MILLION MARKS (\$125 MILLION) ANNUALLY ON ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE OPERATIONS AGAINST WEST GERMANY, INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAID YESTERDAY.

TO COMBAT THIS ACTIVITY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT SPENDS ONLY 70 MILLION MARKS (\$17.5 MILLION) A YEAR ON COUNTER INTELLIGENCE.

SCHROEDER, IN A REPORT TO THE CONVENTION OF WEST GERMANY'S RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, CALLED FOR HARSHER PUNISHMENT OF RED SPIES AND MORE PERSONNEL AND MONEY TO STRENGTHEN WEST GERMAN SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN WORRIED FOR MANY YEARS OVER THE RELATIVELY LIGHT PUNISHMENT GIVEN RED AGENTS BY WEST GERMAN COURTS.

SCHROEDER INDICATED THE COURTS SHOULD FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF THEIR U.S. AND BRITISH COUNTERPARTS, WHICH HAND OUT SENTENCES TO

SPIES MORE THAN TWICE AS LONG AS GERMAN COURTS.
WEST GERMAN AND ALLIED SECURITY OFFICIALS HAVE LONG COMPLAINED
ABOUT THE RELATIVELY LIGHT TREATMENT RED AGENTS GET IN WEST
GERMANY. # 409Pcs

1961

U.S. News Magazines
3024 597

End April 26, 1961